# North Shore Radiology & Nuclear Medicine Patient Information

# **Abbreviated Breast MRI**

#### What is an Abbreviated Breast MRI?

Abbreviated breast MRI is a shorter version of full diagnostic MRI and is used for screening. It has been proven to be equally effective as the diagnostic MRI and involves no radiation. Importantly, no breast compression is required.

Your doctor may recommend an abbreviated breast MRI in the following circumstances:

- If you are at medium risk of developing breast cancer
- If you have dense breast tissue which limits the visibility of cancer on a mammogram
- Follow up imaging after treatment of breast cancer
- Personal choice. You may choose to undergo breast imaging assessment in this way, following discussion with your doctor.

### **Preparation**

You are required to fast 2 hours prior to the appointment from food and water.

When your appointment is made, you will be asked a series of questions relating to metal in your body and metallic implants. Most implants can safely enter an MRI, but on occasion we may need to obtain further information about the type of implant you have, to confirm your safety prior to the appointment. If you have significant renal impairment (poor kidney function), you are pregnant/ breastfeeding or if you have had a previous allergy/reaction to Gadolinium dye, please inform our staff at the time of booking.

## How long will it take?

The whole procedure takes approximately 30 minutes, however you will only be in the scanner for approximately 10-15 minutes.

## What to expect

MRI scans are very detailed images acquired using a strong magnet (3 Tesla) in conjunction with radio frequency waves. The scanner makes a series of loud tapping noises as it acquires images. You'll be provided with earplugs and/or headphones to help reduce the noise. You'll be asked to fast for 2 hours prior to your MRI scan. Upon arrival you'll be asked to remove all metal and to change into a gown. A small intravenous line will be placed in your arm for the injection of MRI contrast dye called Gadolinium. The scan is performed with you lying face down on the MRI table (like a massage table) which then slides into the donut shaped scanner. It is very important to remain as still as possible, so we can obtain the clearest possible images.

#### **After Your Examination**

Your MRI will undergo further processing and a detailed report will be prepared for your referring Doctor. This will usually be done within the next 2 days. Some abbreviated breast MRI findings may need further evaluation, usually with ultrasound/biopsy.

# **Possible Side-Effects and Complications**

There is a very minor risk of a reaction to MRI contrast dye. Reactions may include rash or nausea. More serious reactions such as anaphylaxis are extremely rare (~0.01%).

#### **Questions?**

You will be given the opportunity to ask any questions of the technicians at the time of your procedure, however if you have any queries prior to the appointment, please feel free to contact our breast team by phone or email – 02 8350 5098 or breast@nsrnm.com.au

If you have any questions regarding **why** the abbreviated MRI has been requested, these should be directed to your specialist or the doctor looking after you. We are happy to re-schedule your booking so you can discuss it with your doctor.